

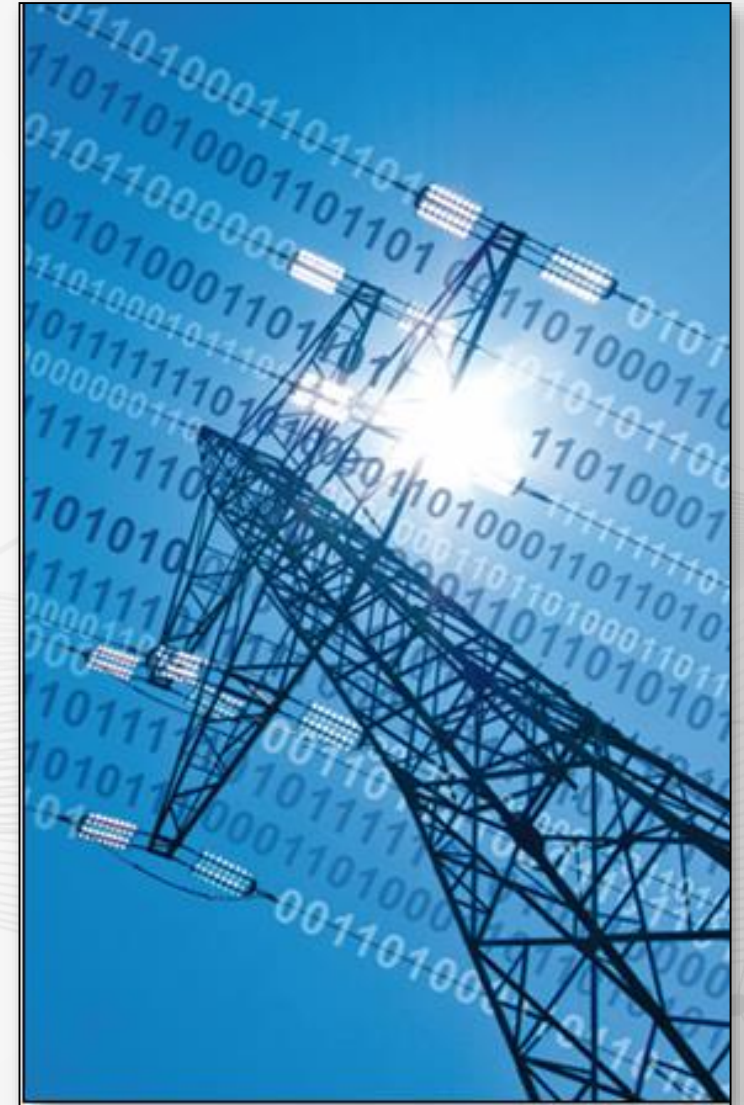
# ***Managed Cyber Security for Protecting Critical Infrastructures***

***Stefan Beyer – S2 Grupo***



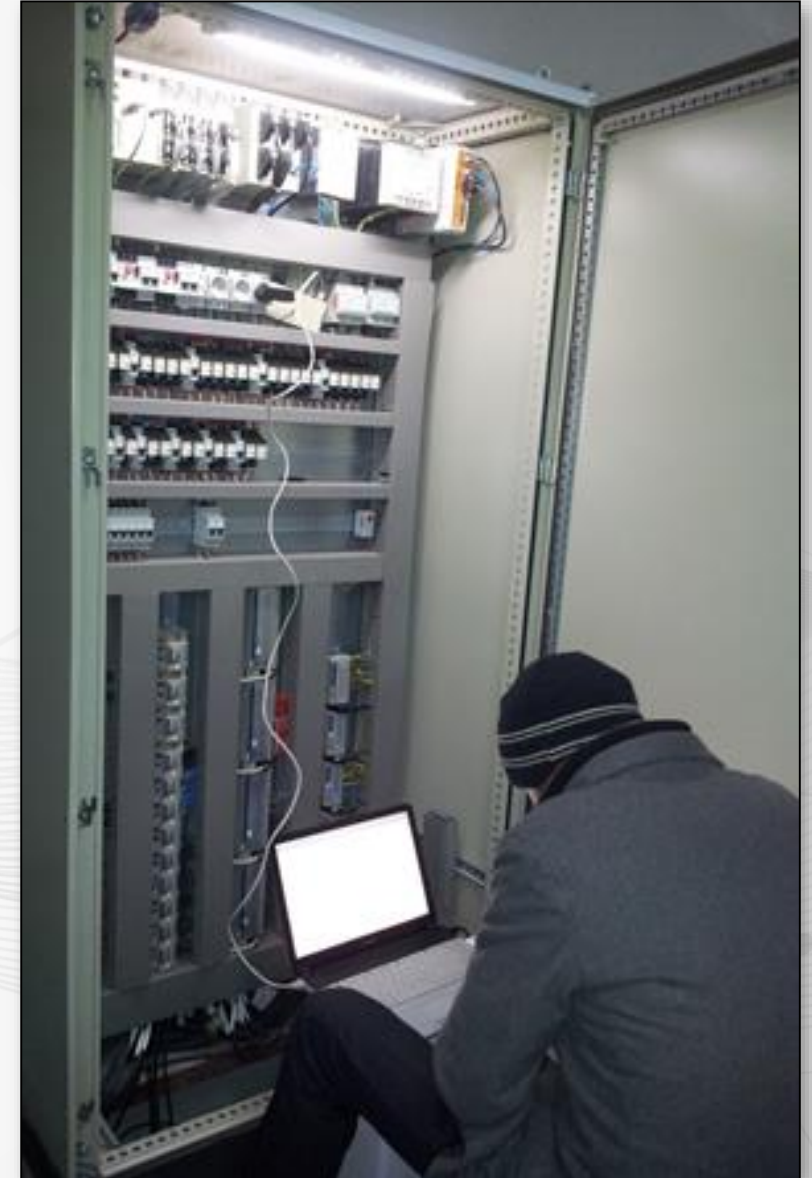
# Cyber Security Threats to Critical Infrastructures

- Critical Infrastructures are high value targets for cyber attacks
- Economic cost globally estimated between 330 and 506 billion € (McAfee)
- Impact:
  - Sabotage / Cyber-Terrorism
  - Information Loss
  - Fraud
  - Blackmail
  - Damage to Reputation
  - Societal / Environmental Impact





- Attacks becoming more and more advanced and targeted
- Advanced Persistent Threats (APTs)
  - Executed by professional team
  - Long timeframe
  - Targeted methods (social engineering, spear phishing, etc.)
  - Custom made
- Difficult to detect by traditional security monitoring (IDS, malware detection, etc.)





# S2 Managed Cyber Security Services



24x7 Service Centre



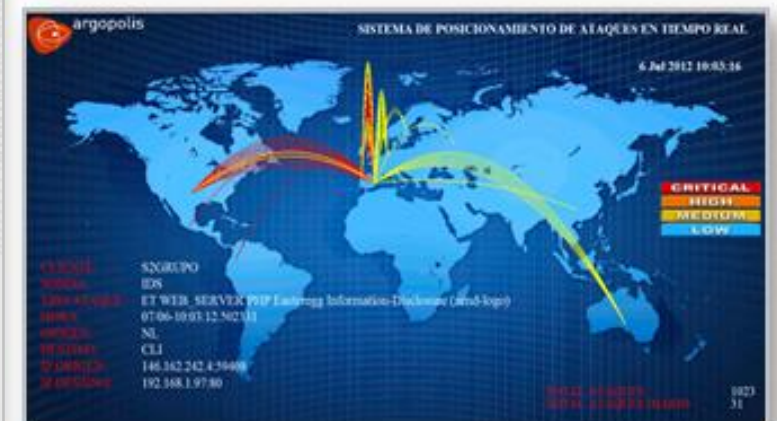
Security Incident Management



Unified monitoring and management of IT and OT installations

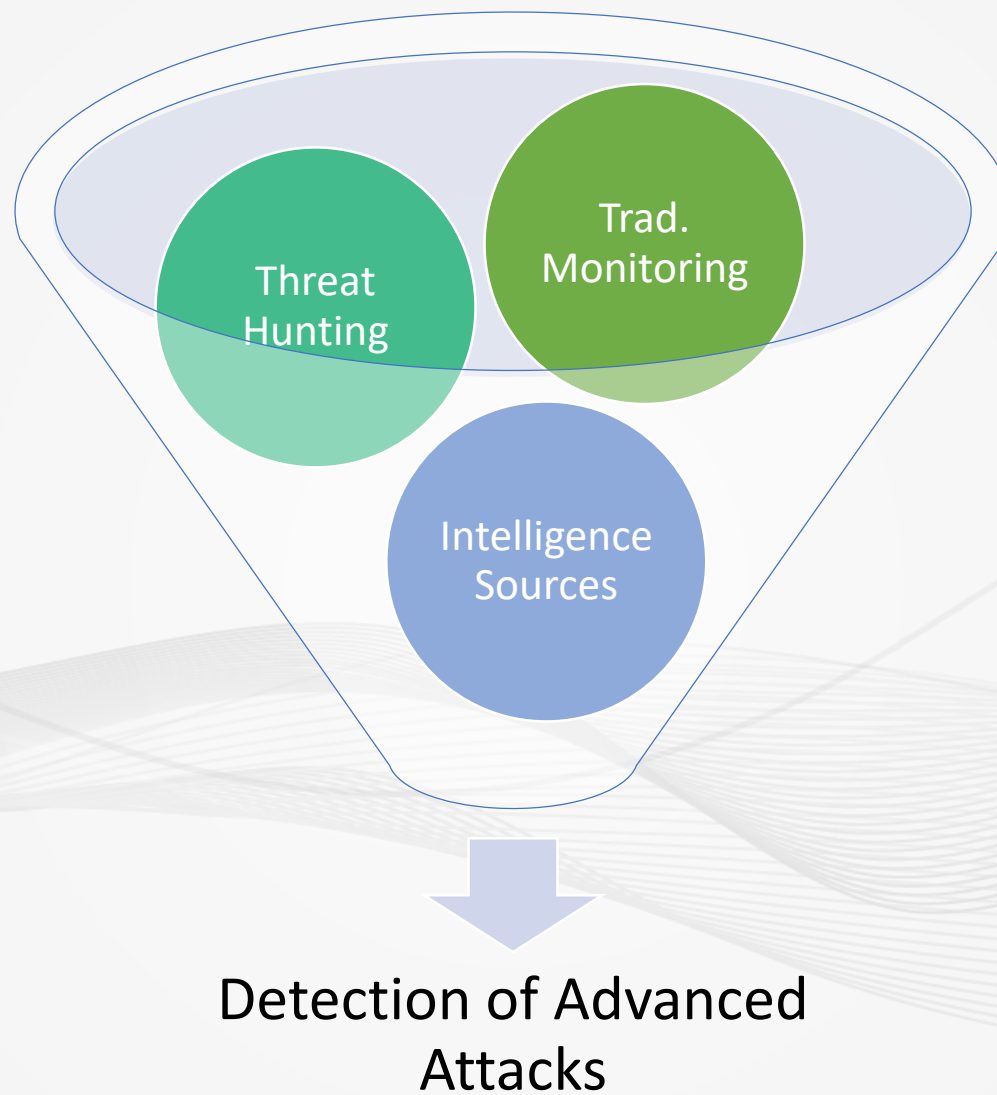


Advanced Threat Hunting Capabilities



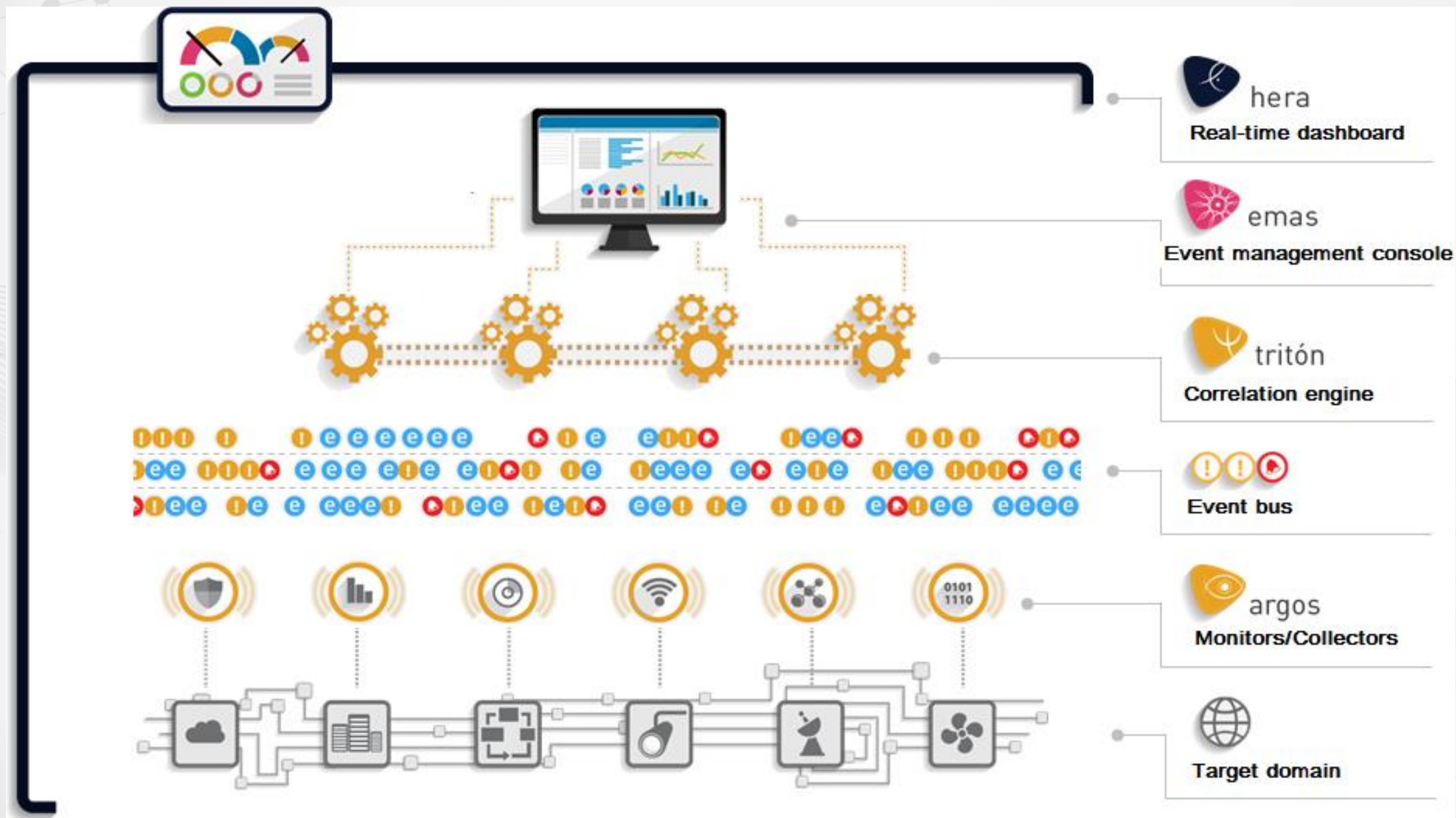


# Managed Security Services for CIP



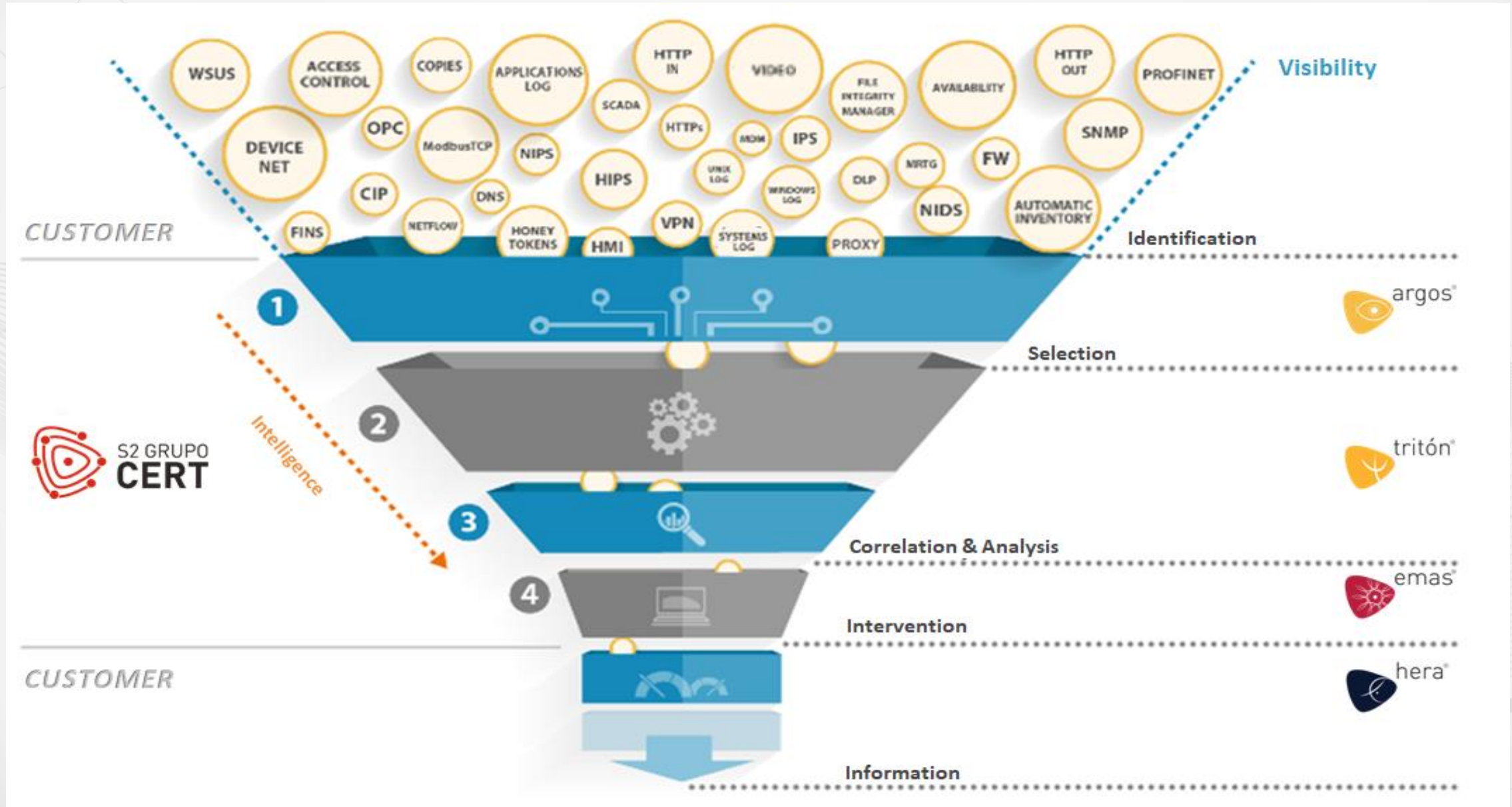


# Managed Security Services for CIP – Monitoring



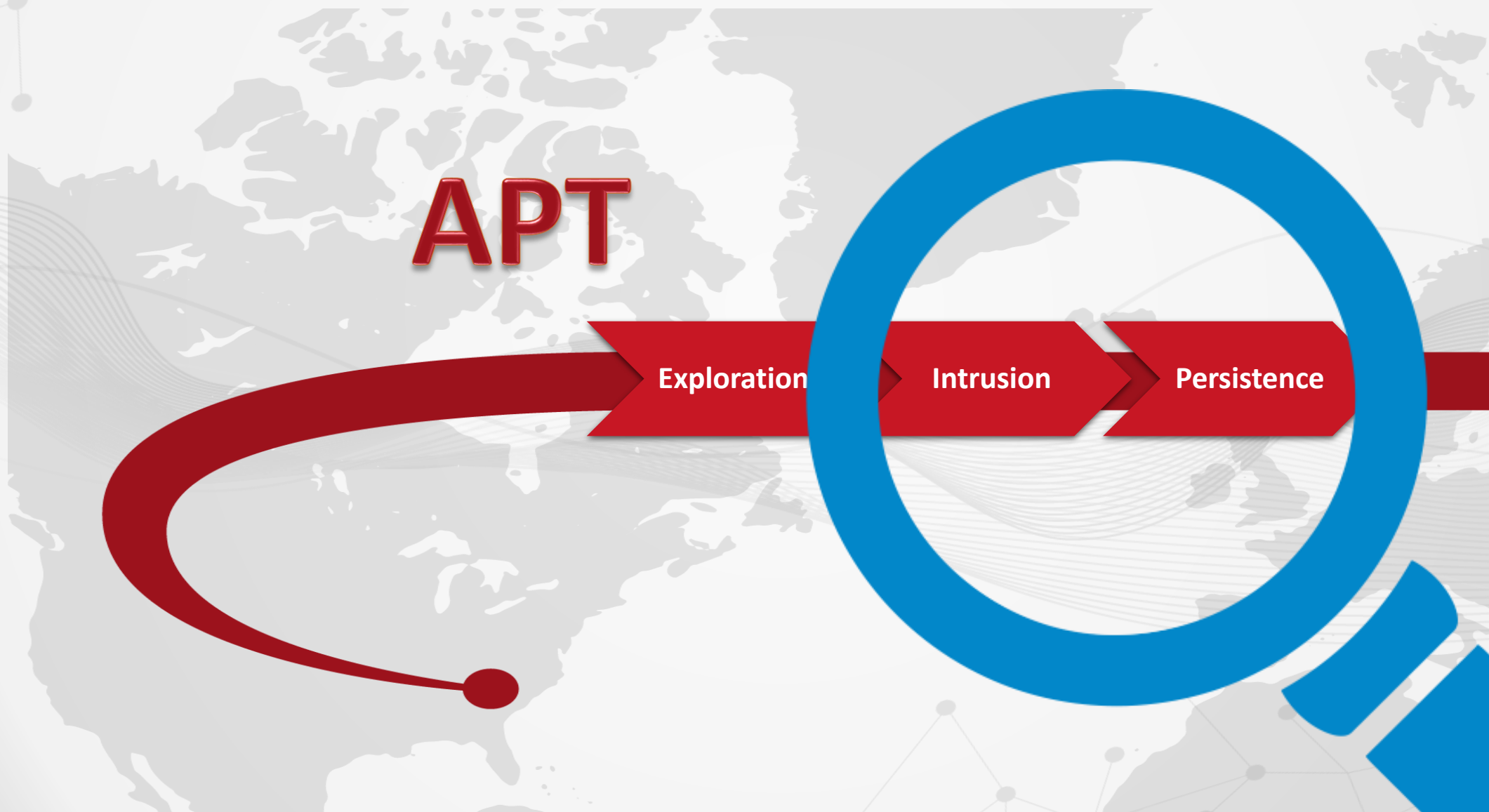


# Managed Security Services for CIP – Monitoring





# Managed Security Services for CIP – Threat Hunting





- Experienced Security Analyst tries to find needle in the haystack
- Proactive measures to scan network for anomalies
- Assume system has been infiltrated as some stage
  - Focus on lateral movement
  - Data Exfiltration
- Time consuming
- High level of expertise required





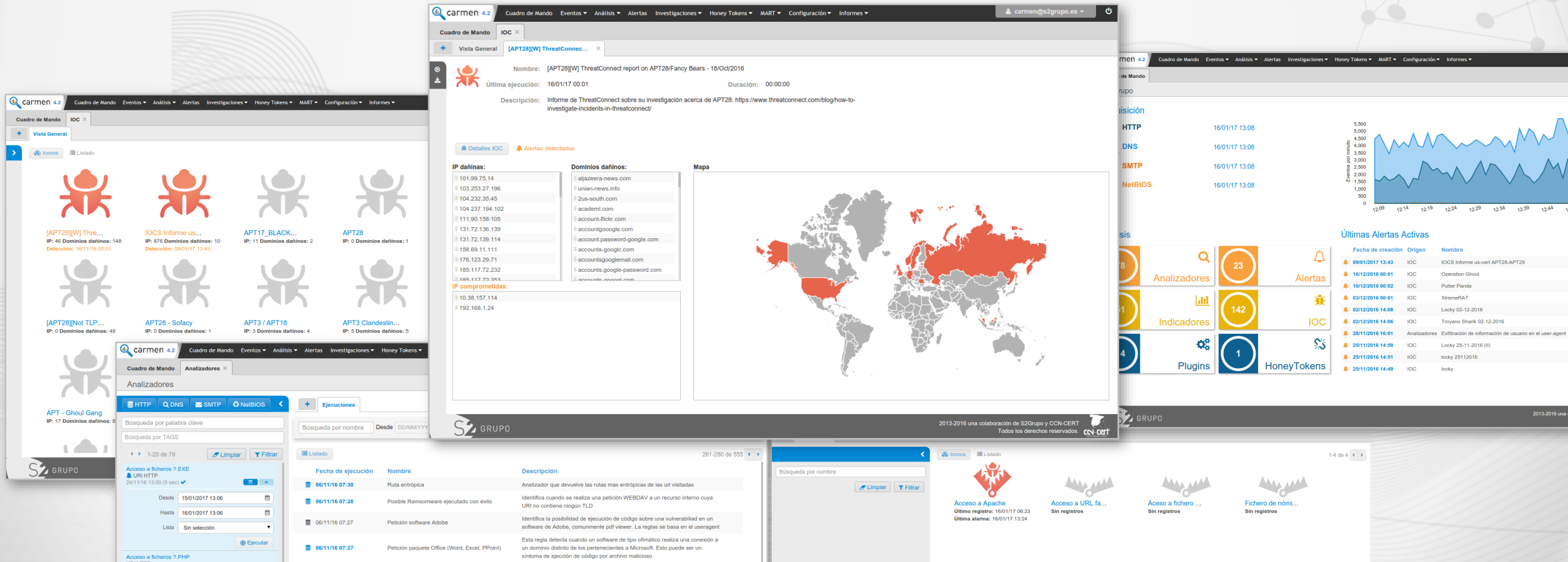
# Managed Security Services for CIP – Threat Hunting tool support



## carmen Threat Hunting Platform

Carmen is the European capacity for **APT detection**.

It's objective is to provide the security analysts with a series of tools to **semi-automate Threat Hunting**











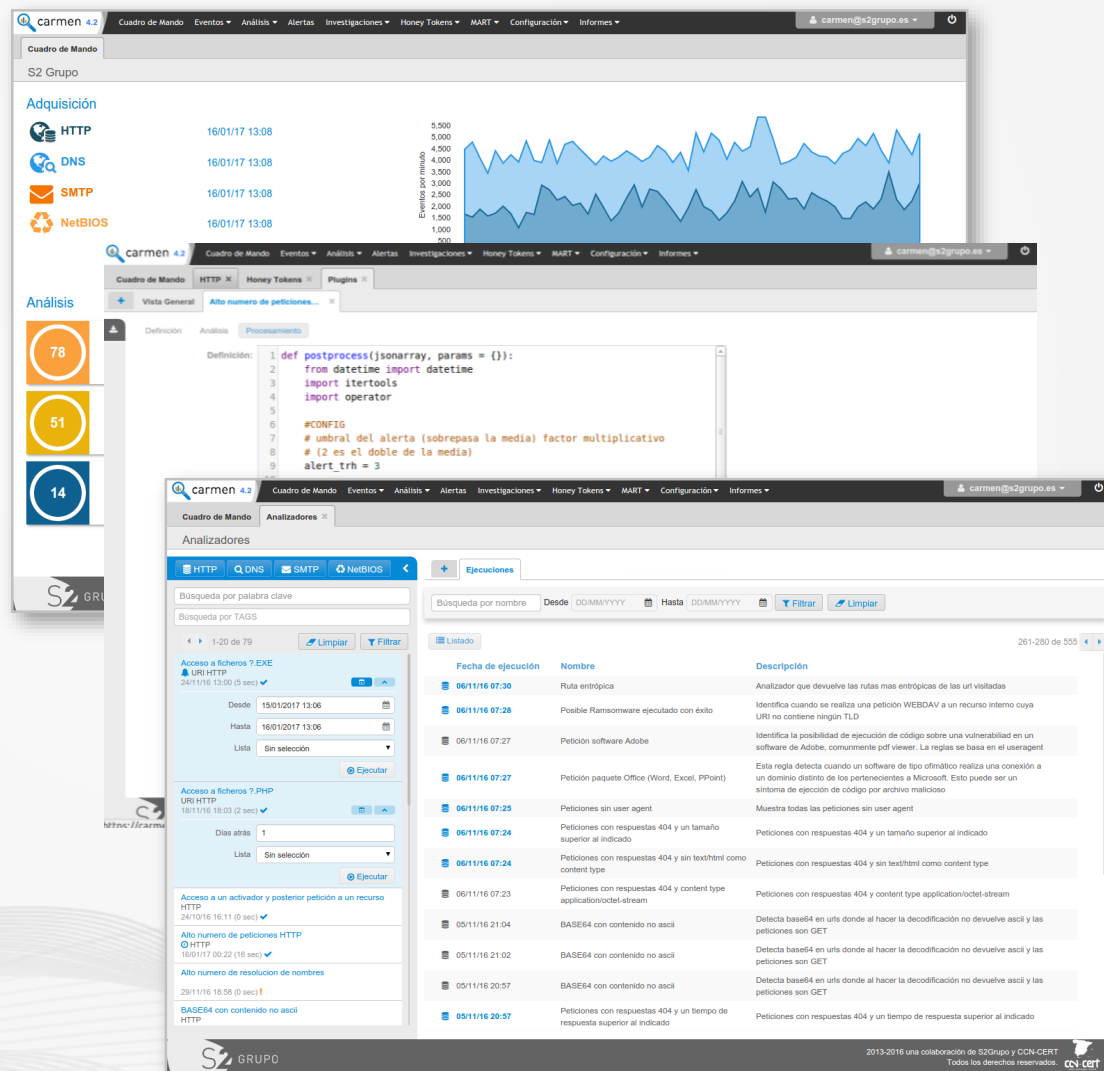


# Managed Security Services for CIP – Threat Hunting tool support



To support **Threat Hunting**,  
carmen work in various  
areas:

-  Detection of improper use  
(b/w/g listing, IOC, honeytokens)
-  Behavioral Analysis
-  Anomaly Detection
  -  Statistical Anomalies
  -  User behavior anomalies
  -  Time series anomalies
  -  Knowledge based anomaly detection
  -  URL anomalies





- Focus on Industrial Control Traffic in CI
  - Deterministic
  - Repetitive
- Deep Packet Inspection to detect Anomalies
  - Train system to model normality → signatures
  - Unobserved signature == anomaly
  - Inverse Malware detection
- Packet Sequence Analysis
  - Model normality with LSTM Neural networks
  - Predict probability of next packet



# The importance of Intelligence

- Intelligence on attacks, suspicious IPs, IDS signatures, etc.
- Open Source Intelligence
- Commercial Intelligence Feeds
- Own Intelligence
  - Network of intelligence exchange between different tool deployments
  - Honeypots

